# The CANADIAN FIELD-NATURALIST

# A JOURNAL OF FIELD BIOLOGY AND ECOLOGY

Promoting the study and conservation of northern biodiversity since 1880



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# The Ottawa Field-Naturalists' Club

Founded 1863 (Current Incorporation 1879)

The objectives of this Club shall be to promote the appreciation, preservation, and conservation of Canada's natural heritage; to encourage investigation and publish the results of research in all fields of natural history and to diffuse information on these fields as widely as possible; to support and cooperate with organizations engaged in preserving, maintaining, or restoring environments of high quality for living things.

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# The Canadian Field-Naturalist

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COVER: A Grizzly Bear (*Ursus arctos*) family travels near the banks of the Lardeau River in inland British Columbia. The bears are searching for spawning Kokanee Salmon (*Oncorhynchus nerka*), which represent an important dietary subsidy prior to hibernation. See the article by Raymond *et al.* (337–347) that investigated the influence of changing Kokanee abundance on Grizzly Bear observations. Photo: Jim Lawrence.

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