

Articles

- George Wayne Douglas 1938-2005 JENIFER L. PENNY 135
- Conservation evaluation the Prairie Lupine, *Lupinus lepidus* var. *lepidus*,
in Canada GEORGE W. DOUGLAS and MICHAEL RYAN 147
- Conservation evaluation of Seaside Bird's-foot Trefoil, *Lotus formosissimus*, in Canada
GEORGE W. DOUGLAS and MICHAEL RYAN 153
- Conservation evaluation of Bog Bird's-foot Trefoil, *Lotus pinnatus*, in Canada
MARTA DONOVAN 158
- Conservation evaluation of Dwarf Wolly-heads, *Psilocarphus brevissimus* var. *brevissimus*,
in Canada GEORGE W. DOUGLAS, JENIFER L. PENNY, and KSENIA BARTON 163
- Conservation evaluation of Pacific Rhododendron, *Rhododendron macrophyllum*,
in Canada GEORGE W. DOUGLAS and JULIE DESROSIERS 169
- Conservation evaluation of Slender Collomia, *Collomia tenella*, in Canada
GEORGE W. DOUGLAS and JENIFER L. PENNY 175
- Conservation evaluation of Small-flowered Tonella, *Tonella tenella*, in Canada
GEORGE W. DOUGLAS and JENIFER L. PENNY 179
- Conservation evaluation of Stoloniferous Pussytoes, *Antennaria flagellaris*, in Canada
GEORGE W. DOUGLAS, JENIFER L. PENNY, and KSENIA BARTON 183
- Late-born Elk, *Cervus elaphus*, calf with spots observed near Bancroft, Ontario
RICK ROSATTE and JOE NEUHOLD 188
- Annual variation in habitat use by White-footed Mice, *Peromyscus leucopus*, in forest fragments:
the effects of forest patch size, edge, and surrounding vegetation type
CHRISTINE S. ANDERSON, DOUGLAS B. MEIKLE, ALAN B. CADY, and ROBERT L. SHAEFER 192
- Response of the Sea Louse *Lepeophtheirus salmonis* infestation levels on juvenile
wild Pink, *Oncorhynchus gorbuscha*, and Chum, *O. keta*, salmon, to arrival of parasitized
wild adult salmon ALEXANDRA MORTON and ROB WILLIAMS 199
- Physical characteristics, hematology, and serum chemistry of free-ranging Gray Wolves,
Canis lupus, in southcentral Alaska
MATTHEW J. BUTLER, WARREN B. BALLARD, and HEATHER A. WHITLAW 205
- Are Lesser Snow Geese, *Chen caerulescens caerulescens*, exceeding the carrying capacity
of the Fraser River Delta's brackish marshes? MIKE W. DEMARCHI 213
- Predicting Raccoon, *Procyon loter*, occurrence through the use of microhabitat variables
ROGER A. BALDWIN, ALLAN E. HOUSTON, MICHAEL L. KENNEDY, and PIN SHUO LIU 225
- Notes**
- Scoter, *Melanitta* spp., interrupted migrations by Confederation Bridge: An update
KATHERINE BUNKER-POPMA 232
- An observation of the spring 2006 migration of Black Scoter, *Melanitta nigra*, in Northumberland
Straight, interrupted by the Confederation Bridge, New Brunswick-Prince Edward Island
COLIN MACKINNON and ANDREW KENNEDY 233
- First record of a River Otter, *Lutra canadensis*, captured on the northern coast of Alaska
SHAWN P. HASKELL 235

(continued on inside back cover)

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COVER: Elk, *Cervus elaphus*, part of herd near Hartsmore, Ontario. Photographed 1 February 2005 by R. Rosatte. See paper on late born calf – pages 188-191.

TABLE OF CONTENTS (concluded)

Volume 120 Number 2 2006

Osprey, <i>Pandion haliaetus</i> , depredates Common Eider, <i>Somateria mollissima</i> , duckling BRENDA M. BLINN, VICKY VIOLETTE, and ANTONY W. DIAMOND	236
Extension de l'aire de distribution de vase, <i>Umbra limi</i> , dans le nord-est du Québec JEAN-FRANÇOIS DESROCHES	238
The Mink Frog, <i>Rana septentrionalis</i> , in southeastern Labrador JEAN-FRANÇOIS DESROCHERS, ISABELLE PICARD, and JOHN E. MAUNDER	239
First record of the Great Barracuda, <i>Sphyraena barracuda</i> , from Canada DARLENE BALKWILL, BRIAN W. COAD, ISMAEL GALVEZ, and JOHN GILHEN	241
Book Reviews	
ZOOLOGY: Animal Skulls: A Guide to North American Species — A Field Guide to North Atlantic Wildlife — A Complete Guide to Arctic Wildlife — The Black Flies (Simuliidae) of North America — Insects: Their Natural History and Diversity: With a Photographic Guide to Insects of Eastern North America — The Northern Goshawk: A Technical Assessment of its Status, Ecology and Management — Turtles of the World — The Wolves of Algonquin Park: A 12-Year Ecological Study	243
BOTANY: Flowers: How They Changed the World	249
ENVIRONMENT: Guide to Deserts — Endangered: Wildlife on the Brink of Extinction	251
MISCELLANEOUS: The Reluctant Mr. Darwin: An Intimate Portrait of Charles Darwin and the Making of His Theory of Evolution — A Field Guide to Gold, Gemstones & Mineral Sites of British Columbia, Sites Within a Day's Drive of Vancouver — History of the Russian Zapovedniks 1985-1995 — A Field Guide to the Identification of Pebbles	252
NEW TITLES	256
News and Comment	
<i>Marine Turtle Newsletter</i> (112) — Herpetological Survey 2006 Atlas of Amphibians and Reptiles of Quebec — Bill Cody Receives Yukon Biodiversity Awareness Award — Errata: <i>The Canadian Field-Naturalist</i> 120(1)	258
Editor's Report for Volume 119 (2005)	260
Advice to Contributors	262
Mailing date of the previous issue 120(1): 16 July 2006	